



Legislation Text

File #: RES. 2018-R105, **Version:** 1

To express the Council's support of ratification by the General Assembly of Virginia of the Equal Rights Amendment to the United States Constitution.

WHEREAS, the United States Constitution does not explicitly guarantee equal rights and equal protection for the sexes; and

WHEREAS, the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution and state constitutional statements of equality generally do not provide the strict scrutiny for sex-based classifications that is provided for classifications based on race, religion, and national origin; and

WHEREAS, state laws are not uniform, and federal laws are not comprehensive, and these laws can be repealed or reduced; and

WHEREAS, the people of the United States continue to experience the negative effects of lack of political parity between men and women, workplace discrimination, health care inequities, disparate rates of poverty, rape, and domestic violence assaults; and

WHEREAS, the Equal Rights Amendment, H. J. Res. 208, § 1, 92d Cong., 2d Sess. (1972) (enacted), provides that "Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of sex;" and

WHEREAS, the Equal Rights Amendment would help ensure women and men have the same constitutional protections; and

WHEREAS, the Equal Rights Amendment was passed by Congress in 1972, and has been ratified by 37 states, the most recent being Nevada in 2017 and Illinois in 2018; and

WHEREAS, the time limit for the Equal Rights Amendment appears only in the preamble; and

WHEREAS, for 47 years, the Constitution of Virginia has sought to protect Virginians from discrimination by the Commonwealth of Virginia on the basis of sex; and

WHEREAS, the City of Richmond enforces principles of fair treatment of its employment applicants and employees without discrimination on the basis of sex, and prohibits sexual harassment in the workplace;

NOW, THEREFORE,

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF RICHMOND:

That the Council supports the ratification of the Equal Rights Amendment.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED:

That the Council hereby urges the General Assembly of Virginia, during its 2019 session, to ratify the Equal Rights Amendment.