CITY OF RICHMOND



Department of Planning & Development Review Staff Report

Ord. No. 2025-130 To authorize the special use of the property known as 1404 North 32nd Street for the purpose of up to four single-family attached dwellings and one dwelling unit within an accessory structure, upon certain terms and conditions. (7th District)

To:City Planning CommissionFrom:Land Use AdministrationDate:June 17, 2025

PETITIONER

William Gillette – Baker Development Resources

LOCATION

1404 North 32nd Street

PURPOSE

The applicant is requesting a Special Use Permit to authorize the special use of the property known as 1404 North 32nd Street for the purpose of four single-family attached dwellings and one dwelling unit within an accessory structure. Single-family attached dwellings are not permitted in the R-5 district. As a result, a Special Use Permit is necessary to proceed with this request.

RECOMMENDATION

Staff finds that the requested use is consistent with the City's Master Plan future land use designation of Neighborhood Mixed-Use, where single-family dwellings and accessory dwelling units are identified as primary uses.

Staff concludes that the proposed ordinance conditions substantially satisfy the safeguards established in the City Charter concerning the granting of Special Use Permits. Specifically, staff finds that the proposed use would not be detrimental to the general welfare of the community involved and would not create congestion in the streets in the area involved.

Therefore, staff recommends approval of the Special Use Permit request.

FINDINGS OF FACT

Site Description

The property is located in the Church Hill North neighborhood on North 32nd Street between T Street and Kuhn Street. The property is currently a 5,860 square foot (0.135 acre) parcel of land improved with a single-family dwelling.

Proposed Use of the Property

Four single-family attached dwellings and one dwelling unit within an accessory structure.

Master Plan

The City's Richmond 300 Master Plan designates the subject area as Neighborhood Mixed-Use which is defined as an "Existing or new highly-walkable urban neighborhoods that are predominantly residential with a small, but critical, percentage of parcels providing retail, office, personal service, and institutional uses" (Richmond 300, p. 82).

Development Style: These areas feature a variety of building types that are close to one another and create a unified street wall. The building size, density, and zoning districts for these areas vary depending on historical densities and neighborhood characteristics. Future development should generally complement existing context. Setbacks, plazas, and parks create a sense of place and community gathering areas. New developments on larger parcels continue or introduce a gridded street pattern to increase connectivity within the neighborhood and to adjacent neighborhoods. In historic neighborhoods, small-scale commercial uses exist today or should be allowed to reestablish. In new neighborhoods, small scale commercial buildings should be introduced.

Ground Floor: Regardless of use, buildings should engage the street with features such as street oriented façades with windows and door openings along street frontages. Appropriate setbacks, open space, front porches, elevated ground floors, and other features that provide a sense of privacy should be provided for residential uses.

Mobility: Pedestrian, bicycle, and transit access are prioritized and accommodated. Bike parking is provided. New driveways are prohibited on Priority and Principal Street frontages. Vehicular access to parcels should use alleys wherever possible.

Intensity: Building heights are generally two to four stories. Buildings taller than four stories may be found along major streets (see Street Typologies Map). Parcels are generally between 1,500 and 5,000 sq. ft.

Primary Uses: Single-family houses, accessory dwelling units, duplexes, small multi-family buildings (typically 3-10 units), and open space.

Secondary Uses: Large multifamily buildings (10+units), retail/office/personal service, institutional, cultural, and government.

Zoning and Ordinance Conditions

The current zoning for this property is R-5 Single-Family Residential District. The following features of the proposed development do not comply with the current zoning regulations:

<u>Sec. 30-410.1 – Permitted principal uses</u> -Single-family attached is not a permitted use

The proposed use includes single-family attached dwellings

Sec. 30-610.3 – Alley frontage for accessory buildings, structures or uses

-Where an accessory structure fronts on an alley, a dwelling unit is not permitted

The proposal includes two rear lots that front on the alley. The accessory dwelling unit is located on one of these lots.

This special use permit would impose development conditions, including:

- The Special Use of the Property shall be as up to four single-family attached dwellings and one dwelling unit within an accessory structure, substantially as shown on the Plans.
- No off-street parking shall be required for the Special Use.

- The height of the Special Use shall not exceed two stories, substantially as shown on the Plans.
- All building materials, elevations, and site improvements, including landscaping, shall be substantially as shown on the Plans.
- All mechanical equipment serving the Property shall be located or screened so as not to be visible from any public right-of-way.
- Prior to the issuance of any certificate of occupancy for the Special Use, the Owner shall submit a request to name the primary alley access to the Property. Such naming shall be governed by sections 8-7 through 8-10 of the Code of the City of Richmond (2020), as amended.
- Prior to the issuance of a building permit for the Special Use, the establishment of up to four residential lots, substantially as shown on the Plans, shall be accomplished by obtaining the necessary approvals from the City and recording the appropriate plats and deeds among the land records of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the City of Richmond

Surrounding Area

The surrounding land uses are primarily residential.

Neighborhood Participation

Staff notified the Church Hill Central Civic Association, area residents and property owners. Staff has received no letters to date regarding the proposal.

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